## **Contributors to This Issue**

Andres Albanese, Ingeniero Electricista, 1970, Universidad Central De Venezuela; M.Sc., 1972, University of Texas at Austin; Ph.D., 1976, Stanford University; Instituto Venezolano De Investigaciones Cientificas, 1969–1970; Bell Laboratories, 1975—. Mr. Albanese's current research interests are systems and components for optical communications.

Bernd Aldefeld, Dipl. Physiker, 1966, Dr. rer. nat. (physics), 1969, University of Hamburg, W. Germany; Messerschmitt-Boelkow-Blohm, 1970–1972; Philips Research Laboratory, Hamburg, 1972—. Mr. Aldefeld has worked on noise control problems and on numerical methods in electromagnetics. His current research interests are in the artificial intelligence field. He spent 1979 at Bell Laboratories, where he worked on automatic speech recognition.

Jean Atkins, A.B. (Mathematics), 1963, Duke University; M.S. (Applied Mathematics), 1966, Stevens Institute of Technology; Bell Laboratories, 1963—. Miss Atkins worked on data reduction and support software for the Nike and Safeguard anti-missile defense system until 1974. Since that time, she has worked on call processing software for TSPS.

R. L. Aveyard, B.E. (Mechanical Engineering), 1967, University of Queensland, M.Sc. (Control Engineering), 1968, University of Saskatchewan, Ph.D. (Systems Engineering), 1971, Case Western Reserve University; Bell Laboratories, 1971—. Mr. Aveyard first joined the Toll Switching Systems Engineering Department at Bell Laboratories, where he worked on No. 4 Ess applications and replacement studies. He is currently head of the Facility Network Operations Systems Engineering Department. Senior Member, IEEE.

Charles A. Burrus, B.S. (Physics) (cum laude), 1950, Davison College; M.S. (Physics), 1951, Emory University; Ph.D. (Physics), 1955, Duke University; Bell Laboratories, 1955—. Mr. Burrus' work has been concerned primarily with the millimeter- and submillimeter-wave region of the spectrum (microwave spectroscopy and various types of semiconductor diodes for millimeter-wave use) and sources for lightwave communications (high-radiance semiconductor LEDs, semiconductor lasers, single-crystal Nd:YAG fiber lasers). Currently, he is engaged in work on sources and detectors for lightwave communications near 1.3-\mum wavelength. Fellow, American Association for the Advancement of Science, American Physical Society, IEEE, Optical Society of America; member, Phi Beta Kappa, Sigma Pi Sigma, Sigma Xi.

**Edwin L. Chinnock**, Stevens Institute of Technology; Bell Laboratories, 1939—. Mr. Chinnock has worked on microwave components, microwave radio relay, and helix waveguide fabrication. He is presently working on optical waveguide components.

Robert Conte, B.S. (Electrical Engineering), 1974, Worcester Polytechnic Institute; M.A. (Mathematics), 1976, University of Pittsburgh; M.S. (Engineering), 1977, Yale; Bell Laboratories, 1977—. At Bell Laboratories, Mr. Conte has worked on problems related to the engineering of attendant positions for the DIMENSION® PBX. He is currently working on the use of extreme value engineering techniques for PBX engineering. Member, Tau Beta Pi, Pi Mu Epsilon, Eta Kappa Nu.

John A. Copeland, B.S. (Physics), M.S. (Physics), Ph.D. (Physics), Georgia Institute of Technology; Bell Laboratories, 1965—. Mr. Copeland's work has included theoretical studies of space-charge dynamics and thermal noise generation, as well as experimental studies of devices for high-speed logic and millimeter-wave power generation. He has also contributed to the theory of magnetic bubble domains and devices utilizing them. His most recent work includes participation in the design of the MAC-8 microprocessor and devices for lightwave systems. He is presently head of the Repeater Techniques Research Department. He was editor of the IEEE Transactions of Electron Devices from 1971 to 1973. In 1970, he received the IEEE Morris N. Liebmann award for his work on gallium arsenide microwave devices.

Andrew G. Dentai, Dipl. Eng. of Chemistry, 1966, University of Veszprem, Hungary; M.S., 1973, Ph.D., 1974 (Ceramic Science), Rutgers University; Bell Laboratories, 1969–1972, 1974—. Mr. Dentai has worked in the areas of fluorescent high-purity alumina substrates, freeze-dried ceramic raw materials, and barium titanate dielectric ceramics. In 1974 he joined the Guided Wave Research Laboratory where he is currently engaged in work on epitaxial growth of III-V semiconductors. Member, IEEE.

Detlef Gloge, Dipl. Ing., 1961, Dr. Ing., 1964, Technical University of Braunschweig, Germany; Bell Laboratories, 1965—. At Bell Laboratories, Mr. Gloge first worked on optical transmission techniques and components. He became a supervisor in the Guided Wave Medium Research Department in 1971, studying optical transmission media, especially glass fibers. He became head of the Optical Systems Research Department in 1975. He is in charge of research into optical fiber system designs for future use in telecommunications. Fellow, IEEE; member, Optical Society of America, German Society of Electrical Engineers.

Sudhangshu B. Karmakar, B.Sc. Eng. (Electrical Engineering), 1962, University of Engineering and Technology, Bangladesh; M.S.E.E., 1970, Columbia University; Western Electric, 1978—. As a resident visitor at Bell Laboratories, Mr. Karmakar is responsible for the determination of electrical characteristics of lightweight undersea sensor components. Member, IEEE.

Carl F. Kurth, Grad. Ing., 1951, Polytechnikum, Mittweida, Germany; Fernmeldewerk, Leipzig, Germany, 1951–1960; Standard Elektrik Lorenz, Stuttgart, Germany, 1960–1964; Lehigh University, Bethlehem, Pennsylvania, 1965; Bell Laboratories, 1965—. Mr. Kurth has worked in the fields of transmission technology, network theory, analysis and design. He has been concerned with implementation of passive, active, mechanical, switched-capacitor, and digital filters and their applications in transmission systems. He is presently supervising a digital-signal processing group. Fellow, IEEE, President of IEEE Circuits and Systems Society, 1980.

Tien Pei Lee, B.S.E.E., 1957, National Taiwan University, Taiwan, China; M.S.E.E., 1959, Ohio State University; Ph.D., 1963, Stanford University; Bell Laboratories, 1963—. Mr. Lee participated in the

research and development of solid-state microwave diodes and photodiodes. He has worked on millimeter-wave IMPATT diodes, varactor diodes, and Schottky barrier diodes for multipliers and mixers. He is presently engaged in semiconductor injection lasers, LEDs, and photodiodes for optical fiber communication systems. Member, Sigma Xi, IEEE.

Stephen E. Levinson, B.A. (Engineering Sciences), 1966, Harvard; M.S.E.E., 1972, and Ph.D., 1975, University of Rhode Island; Bell Laboratories, 1976—. Mr. Levinson was Design Engineer at Electric Boat Division, General Dynamics, 1966–1970, and J. Willard Gibbs Instructor of Computer Science, Yale University, 1974–1976. His research interests are speech recognition and cybernetics. Chairman, IEEE Computer Society Technical Subcommittee on Speech Recognition and Understanding; member, Association for Computing Machinery, Acoustical Society of America.

Tingye Li, B.Sc., 1953, University of Witwatersrand; M.S., 1955, Ph.D., 1958, Northwestern University; Bell Laboratories, 1957—. Mr. Li has done research in the fields of microwave antennas and propagation, lasers, coherent optics, and optical-fiber communications. He is currently head of the Transmission and Circuit Research Department, responsible for research on optical transmission media and their associated technology for optical communication. He is a co-recipient of the IEEE 1975 W. R. G. Baker Prize and the IEEE 1979 David Sarnoff Award. He received the Achievement Award from the Chinese Institute of Engineers/USA in 1978. Fellow, IEEE, Optical Society of America; member, National Academy of Engineering, AAAS, Sigma Xi, Eta Kappa Nu, Phi Tau Phi.

Fu-Tin Man, B.A.Sc. (Electrical Engineering), 1964, University of British Columbia, Canada; M.A.Sc. (Electrical Engineering), 1967, and Ph.D. (Electrical Engineering), 1969, University of Toronto, Canada; Bell Laboratories, 1970—. Mr. Man's earlier work was concerned with planning of combined toll and local tandem networks and evolution of No. 4 ESS. Presently, his work is involved in the planning of operations systems and operations system networks. Member, IEEE.

Nicholas F. Maxemchuk, B.S.E.E., 1968, City College of New York; M.S.E.E., 1970, Ph.D. 1974, University of Pennsylvania; RCA

Laboratories, 1968–1976; Bell Laboratories, 1976—. Since joining Bell Laboratories, Mr. Maxemchuk has been a member of the technical staff of the Electronic and Computer Systems Research Laboratory.

Donald R. Means, B.E.E., 1961, University of Akron; M.E.E., 1963, and Ph.D., 1972, New York University; Bell Laboratories, 1961–1967, 1968–1969, 1972—. Mr. Means is currently engaged in computer-aided analysis and design of speech networks for telephone sets. Member, IEEE, Sigma Tau, Eta Kappa Nu.

John A. Morrison, B.Sc., 1952, King's College, University of London; Sc.M., 1954, and Ph.D., 1956, Brown University; Bell Laboratories, 1956—. Mr. Morrison has done research in various areas of applied mathematics and mathematical physics. He has recently been interested in queuing problems associated with data communications networks. He was a Visiting Professor of Mechanics at Lehigh University during the fall semester of 1968. Member, American Mathematical Society, SIAM, IEEE, Sigma Xi.

Kinichiro Ogawa, B.S.E.E., 1966, M.S.E.E., 1968, University of Tokyo, D.Sc. (Electrical Engineering), Washington University; Nippon Telegraph & Telephone Public Corporation, 1968–1976; Bell Laboratories, 1976—. At N.T.T., Mr. Ogawa worked on long-haul analogue coaxial cable systems and on video transmission. He also worked on the development of PCM-FDM digital systems. At Bell Laboratories, he has been involved in research on optical data links and digital lightwave systems. Member, IEEE, Optical Society of America, IECE of Japan.

Kenneth A. Raschke, B.S. (Mathematics), 1966, St. Louis University; M.S. (Computer Science), 1968, Stevens Institute of Technology; Bell Laboratories, 1966—. Mr. Raschke initially was involved in studies of antiballistic missile defense systems and participated in the design and testing of the Safeguard System. Since 1975, he has worked in TSPS planning, where he has been engaged in requirements formulation for Automated Coin Toll Service, Busy Line Verification, and other new TSPS features. Member, Alpha Sigma Nu.

Adel A. M. Saleh B.Sc. (Electrical Engineering), 1963, University of Alexandria, Egypt; M.S., Ph.D. (Electrical Engineering), 1967, 1970,

Massachusetts Institute of Technology; instructor, University of Alexandria, 1963–1965, Bell Laboratories, 1970—. At Bell Laboratories, Mr. Saleh is engaged in research on microwave circuits, components, and systems. Senior Member, IEEE; member, Sigma Xi.

R. A. Semplak, B.S. (Physics), 1961, Monmouth College; Bell Laboratories, 1955—. Mr. Semplak's main research interest is in studies of atmospheric effects on micro- and millimeter-wave propagation. Currently, he is involved in experimental studies of a multibeam earth station antenna. Member, Sigma Xi and Commission F of the International Union of Radio Science (URSI/USNC).

Thomas G. Szymanski, B.S. (Engineering), 1968, Case Western Reserve University; M.S. (Computer Science), 1970, University of Wisconsin; Ph.D. (Computer Science), 1973, Cornell University; Princeton University, 1973–1978; Bell Laboratories, 1978—. Mr. Szymanski is a member of the Computing Principles Research Department. His research interests include computational complexity, compiler construction, algorithm design, and data structures. Member, Association for Computing Machinery, Tau Beta Pi, Sigma Xi, IEEE Computer Society.

Jack Keil Wolf, B.S.E.E., 1956, University of Pennsylvania; M.S.E., 1957, M.S., 1958, Ph.D., 1960, Princeton University; Assoc. Professor, New York University, 1963–1965; Assoc. Professor and Professor, Polytechnic Institute of Brooklyn, 1965–1973; Professor, University of Massachusetts, 1974—. Mr. Wolf pursues research in algebraic coding theory, information theory, data communications, and communication networks. He spent the year 1968–1969 in the Mathematics Research Center in Murray Hill. He was a NSF Senior Postdoctoral Fellow and a Guggenheim Fellow and President of the IEEE Information Theory Group. He is presently Vice Chairman of International Commission C of URSI. Fellow, IEEE.

David L. Woody, B.S.E.E., 1971, Newark College of Engineering; Bell Laboratories, 1960—. After joining Bell Laboratories, Mr. Woody worked on the design and development of circuits and subsystems associated with the Nike and Safeguard radar systems. In 1974, he joined the TSPS Hardware Design Department and is currently involved in the implementation of the MCS phototype test. Member, Tau Beta Pi, Eta Kappa Nu.

Aaron D. Wyner, B.S., 1960, Queens College; B.S.E.E., 1960, M.S., 1961, Ph.D., 1963, Columbia University; Bell Laboratories, 1963-. Mr. Wyner has been doing research in various aspects of information and communication theory and related mathematical problems. He is presently Head of the Communications Analysis Research Department. He spent the year 1969-1970 visiting the Department of Applied Mathematics, Weizmann Institute of Science, Rehovot, Israel, and the Faculty of Electrical Engineering, the Technion, Haifa Israel, on a Guggenheim Foundation Fellowship. He has also been a full- and parttime faculty member at Columbia University and the Polytechnic Institute of Brooklyn. He has been chairman of the Metropolitan New York Chapter of the IEEE Information Theory Group, has served as an associate editor of the Group's Transactions, and has served as cochairperson of two international symposia. In 1976, he was present of the IEEE Information Theory Group. Fellow, IEEE, member, AAAS, Tau Beta Pi, Eta Kappa Nu, Sigma Xi.

Jacob Ziv, B.Sc. 1954, M.Sc. 1957, Technion-Israel Institute of Technology; D.Sc., 1962, M.I.T.; Scientific Department, Israel Ministry of Defense, 1955–1959, 1962–1968; Bell Laboratories (Mathematics Research Center), 1968–1970 and 1976–1978; Technion-Israel Institute of Technology, 1970—. Mr. Ziv's research interests are Shannon information theory, source coding, and other topics in information theory and statistical communication. He is H. Gross Professor of Electrical Engineering at the Technion and has served as Dean of the Faculty of Electrical Engineering. He is presently serving as Technion Vice President for Academic Affairs. Fellow, IEEE.