Contributors to This Issue

David S. Alles, B.S.M.E., 1962, Clarkson College, Potsdam, N. Y.; M.S., 1963, and Sc.D., 1968 (mechanical engineering), Massachusetts Institute of Technology; Bell Telephone Laboratories, 1968—. Mr. Alles has worked on the development of photolithographic equipment. Member, Tau Beta Pi, Pi Tau Sigma, Sigma Xi.

Jacques A. Arnaud, Dipl. Ing., 1953, Ecole Supérieure d'Electricité, Paris, France; Docteur Ing., 1963, University of Paris; Assistant at E.S.E., 1953–1955; C.S.F., Centre de Recherche de Corbeville, Orsay, France, 1955–1966; Warnecke Elec. Tubes, Des Plaines, Illinois, 1966–1967; Bell Telephone Laboratories, 1967—. At C.S.F., Mr. Arnaud was engaged in research on high-power travelling wave tubes and supervised a group working on noise generators. He is currently studying optical amplifiers and millimeter wave focusers. Senior Member, I.E.E.E.; Member, Optical Society of America.

F. R. Ashley, B.S., 1960, University of Arizona; MEE, 1962, New York University; Bell Telephone Laboratories, 1960—. Mr. Ashley is currently engaged in design of computer-controlled measurement systems and data acquisition systems. Member, IEEE, Tau Beta Pi, Phi Kappa Phi.

Franklin H. Blecher, B.E.E., 1949, M.E.E., 1950, and D.E.E., 1955, Polytechnic Institute of Brooklyn; Bell Telephone Laboratories, 1952—. Mr. Blecher's early work concerned the design of transistor circuits for application in analog and digital computers; design of wideband feedback amplifiers for application in carrier systems; and development of active filters, IF amplifiers, and wideband video amplifiers. He later headed a group in developing solid-state short-haul carrier circuits and millimeter wave networks. From 1961 to 1967, Mr. Blecher was Director of the Carrier Transmission Laboratory and was responsible for the development of short-haul and long-haul carrier systems using wire pair and coaxial cable transmission media. In May 1968 he was appointed Director of the Electron Device Laboratory. Fellow, IEEE; member, Tau Beta Pi, Eta Kappa Nu.

Mrs. Judith G. Brinsfield, B.S., technical writing, 1963, and B.S.E.E., 1964, Carnegie Mellon University; M.S., mathematics, 1967, Stevens Institute of Technology; Bell Telephone Laboratories, 1965—. Mrs. Brinsfield has been engaged in report writing on the Nike-X project, programming on machine aids projects and design and development of the Mask Shop Information System. She is presently supervisor of the Engineering Applications Group, working on a computer-based information system for a new integrated circuit mask-making facility and a computer system for the automatic generation of program flowcharts.

BARRET BROYDE, B.A. (magna cum laude), Yeshiva College, 1955; Ph.D. (Chemistry), Polytechnic Institute of Brooklyn, 1960; Western Electric Engineering Research Center, 1967—. Mr. Broyde was engaged originally in investigations on more sensitive electron beam recording media. He is now Research Leader of the Materials and Analysis and Characterization Organization where new methods, techniques and instruments are being developed. Member, American Chemical Society, The Chemical Society (London), The American Institute of Physics, IEEE, New York Academy of Science, AAAS.

Ta-Mu Chien, B.S.E.E., 1959, National Taiwan University; M.S.E.E., 1963, University of Kansas; Ph.D., Electrophysics, 1969, Polytechnic Institute of Brooklyn; Western Electric Company, 1962–1966; Bell Telephone Laboratories, 1968—. Since joining Bell Labs, Mr. Chien has been studying various problems related to PCM transmission systems. Member, IEEE.

M. J. Cowan, B.S., 1955, University of Maryland; Ph.D. (Physics), 1959, Duke University; National Science Foundation Postdoctoral Fellow, 1960; Assistant Professor, Duke University, 1961; Bell Telephone Laboratories, 1962—. Mr. Cowan did research in the field of submillimeter wavelength microwave spectroscopy prior to joining Bell Laboratories. Since 1962, he has worked on parametric amplifiers, piezoelectric devices and integrated circuits. He is presently involved with the evaluation of mask-shop processes. Member, Phi Kappa Phi, Phi Beta Kappa, Sigma Xi.

PATRICK G. DOWD, B.A. (Math), 1957, St. Michael's College; Western Electric Company, 1957-1963; Bell Telephone Laboratories, 1963—. Mr. Dowd worked on the S.A.G.E. Air Defense System while at Western Electric. Since joining Bell Telephone Laboratories, he has been involved in computer software development for such things as automated transformer design, automated miniature-wire spring-relay design and graphics-terminal development as well as the primary pattern generator. He is presently concerned with the development of graphical time sharing terminals.

J. W. ELEK, B.S.M.E., 1957, Case Institute of Technology; M.S. (engineering mechanics), 1961, Lehigh University; Bell Telephone Laboratories, 1958—. Mr. Elek worked on shock and vibration problems as well as on stress analyis and semiconductor device processing. He is Supervisor of a mechanical engineering group in the Materials and Process Technology Laboratory responsible for work on photolithographic masks for semiconductor and thin-film devices, with a strong emphasis on computer control of mask-making equipment. Member, Tau Beta Pi, Engineering Club of the Lehigh Valley.

ALLEN GERSHO, B.S., 1960, Massachusetts Institute of Technology; M.S., 1961, and Ph.D., 1963, Cornell University; Bell Telephone Laboratories, 1963—. During the 1966–67 academic year, Mr. Gersho was Assistant Professor of Electrical Engineering at the City University of New York. He has performed research in time varying and nonlinear signal processing, synchronization, adaptive filtering and the statistical approach to digital filter design.

DAVID J. GOODMAN, B.E.E., 1960, Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute; M.E.E., 1962, New York University; Ph.D., 1967, University of London; Bell Telephone Laboratories, 1960–62, 1967—. A member of the Systems Theory Research Department, Mr. Goodman has studied principles of digital signal processing including analog-to-digital conversion and the statistical approach to digital filter design. Member, IEEE, Eta Kappa Nu, Tau Beta Pi.

ARTHUR G. GROSS, B.E.E., 1956, M.S., 1959, and Ph.D., 1964, Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute; Bell Telephone Laboratories, 1964—. Mr. Gross has been mainly concerned with the development of computer aids for integrated circuit design and artwork generation. He is presently supervisor of the Computer Graphics Applications Group in the Computer Graphics Development Department. Member, Eta Kappa Nu, Tau Beta Pi, Sigma Xi, Association for Computing Machinery, SIAM, AAAS.

Donald R. Herriott, studied undergraduate physics at Duke University, optics at the University of Rochester and electrical engineering at Polytechnic Institute of Brooklyn; Bell Telephone Laboratories, 1956—. Mr. Herriott has worked on the optical design of the flying spot store for E.S.S., photoelectric lens evaluation, the development of the helium-neon laser and interferometry with and applications of lasers. He is currently Head of the Optical Device Department and is responsible for the development of new optical devices and systems. Fellow and director, Optical Society of America.

E. Y. Ho, B.S.E.E., 1964, The National Taiwan University; Ph.D., 1969, University of Pennsylvania; Bell Telephone Laboratories, 1969—. Mr. Ho has been engaged in developing and analyzing automatic equalizers for data transmission systems. Member, IEEE.

Frank L. Howland, B.S. (civil engineering), 1950, Rutgers University; M.S. (structural engineering), 1952, and Ph.D. (structural engineering), 1955, University of Illinois; Bell Telephone Laboratories, 1955—. Mr. Howland worked on the mechanical design of travelingwave and millimeter-wave tubes and the development of metal-ceramic seal techniques for electron devices. As Head of the Applied Mechanics Department, he is involved in silicon integrated circuits and the associated packaging concepts of the Materials and Process Technology Laboratory. Member, IEEE, AAAS, SESA, Sigma Xi, Tau Beta Pi.

A. M. Johnson, American Telephone and Telegraph Company, 1950–1952; Bell Telephone Laboratories, 1956—. At Bell Labs, Mr. Johnson first worked on the development of special purpose cathode ray tubes. He then was engaged in developing high-speed photomultiplier tubes and gas lasers. At present he is involved in mask-making development work in the Optical Device Department.

Robert E. Kerwin, B.S., 1954, Boston College; M.S., 1958, Massachusetts Institute of Technology; Ph.D., 1964, University of Pittsburgh; Mellon Institute, 1958–1964; Bell Telephone Laboratories, 1964—. Mr. Kerwin worked in the field of polymer science at Mellon Institute and studied the structure of water at the University of Pittsburgh. At Bell Laboratories he is a member of the Photochemical Materials and Processes group and has been concerned with semiconductor device processing, silicon gate technology, photolithography, and

unconventional imaging techniques. Fellow, American Institute of Chemists; Member, Sigma Xi, American Chemical Society, Society of Photographic Scientists and Engineers.

- G. J.-W. Kossyk, Associate Degree (Mechanical Engineering), 1955, Eric County Technical Institute, Buffalo, New York; B. A. (Mathematics), 1964, Rutgers University; Bell Telephone Laboratories, 1955—. Mr. Kossyk's early work was in electron tube development. Later he participated in the mechanical design and testing of the *Telstar®* Satellite. He has more recently been involved in the design and construction of the primary pattern generator. Member, Institute of Environmental Sciences.
- Joseph P. Laico, M.E., 1933, Brooklyn Polytechnic Institute; Bell Telephone Laboratories, 1929–1970. Mr. Laico specialized in mechanical design and development work, including work on various electron tubes from early amplifiers to magnetrons and klystrons. He also worked on traveling-wave tubes for radar, coaxial cable, radio relay, defense systems, and the *Telstar*® communications satellite project. Before retirement, Mr. Laico was Supervisor of a mechanical design group in the electron device laboratory. He has been granted 23 patents on electron devices.
- ELLEN B. Murphy, B.A. (Mathematics), 1959, Marywood College; Bell Telephone Laboratories, 1961—. Miss Murphy has been engaged in numerical analysis work and computer-controlled systems operations. She is presently working on a computer-controlled wavefront-measuring program.
- Benjamin E. Nevis, B.S.M.E., 1955, M.S.M.E., 1962, and Ph.D.M.E., 1965, Lehigh University; Assistant Professor, Lehigh University, 1965–68; Bell Telephone Laboratories, 1968—. Mr. Nevis has worked principally in heat transfer and fluid mechanics. Member, AIAA, Sigma Xi, Tau Beta Pi, Pi Tau Sigma; Associate Member, ASME.
- R. J. Nielsen, University of Idaho and Fairleigh-Dickinson University; Bell Telephone Laboratories, 1941—. Mr. Nielsen was first engaged in design drafting automatic central office equipment. He has been concerned with the study of metal-ceramic sealing and other problems in the mechanical design of electron tubes. He has worked

on the mechanical design of the solar power plant for the *Telstar*® communications satellite, microwave oscillator tubes and a high power travelling wave tube for a radar system.

James F. Oberst, B.E.E., 1964, Manhattan College; M.S. (E.E.), 1966, and Ph.D. (E.E.), 1969, Polytechnic Institute of Brooklyn; Assistant Professor of Electrical Engineering, 1968–1969, Polytechnic Institute of Brooklyn; Bell Telephone Laboratories, 1969—. At Brooklyn Polytechnic Institute, Mr. Oberst worked on digital phaseshift keyed communication systems. Since joining Bell Laboratories, he has been concerned with various aspects of PCM transmission over cable. Member, IEEE, Eta Kappa Nu.

Stephen Pardee, B.S.E.E. and M.S.E.E., 1952, California Institute of Technology; Bell Telephone Laboratories, 1952–1955, 1957–1960, 1967—. At Bell Labs, Mr. Pardee has worked on the development of military radio relay systems and the design of digital systems. Since 1967, he has been involved in the development of computer systems to assist in the design, documentation, and manufacture of electronic systems. He is presently Head of the Machine Aids Development Department.

Peter D. Parry, A.B., 1963, Hamilton College; M.A., 1965, and Ph.D., 1968, Princeton University; Western Electric Engineering Research Center, Princeton, New Jersey, 1968—. Mr. Parry has worked on the electron beam pattern generator with special emphasis on magnetic shielding and radiation effects. Member, Sigma Xi, American Physical Society.

K. M. Poole, B.A. (physics), 1948, and D. Phil., 1951, Clarendon Laboratory, Oxford; Bell Telephone Laboratories, 1953—. Mr. Poole worked initially in the fields of electron optics, physical electronics, and ferrite devices. Later he was responsible for programs in microwave and other electron tubes, microwave circuits and optics. He subsequently was responsible for coordinating the development of new mask-making systems. As Head of the Solid State Device Electronics Department, he is presently responsible for development of microwave circuits and for device and subsystem development programs using the single-wall, magnetic domain technology. Member, IEEE, Optical Society of America.

M. E. Poulsen, Bell Telephone Laboratories, 1939—. Mr. Poulsen was first involved in electron-tube development, primarily glass and glass-to-metal seal problems. He has worked on submarine cable tubes and devices, design of thermal controls for the Telstar® project, and high-powered radar traveling tube development. At present he is engaged in scanning devices for high-speed data transmission.

Jean Raamot, B.S.E.E., 1957, and M.S.E.E., 1963, Columbia University; Western Electric Company, 1957—. Mr. Raamot worked initially on telephone test sets. Since 1964, he has been a member of the Research Staff at the Western Electric Engineering Research Center, Princeton, New Jersey. His work is presently in small computer applications and high-precision graphics. He has contributed to digital-to-analog conversion, integer arithmetic, and pattern generation. Member, IEEE.

LAWRENCE R. RABINER, S.B. and S.M., 1964, and Ph.D. (E.E.), 1967, Massachusetts Institute of Technology; Bell Telephone Laboratories, 1962–1964, 1967—. Mr. Rabiner has worked on digital circuitry, military communications problems, and problems in binaural hearing. Since 1967, he has been engaged in research on speech communication, signal analysis, digital filtering, and techniques for waveform processing. Member, Eta Kappa Nu, Sigma Xi, Tau Beta Pi, IEEE, Acoustical Society of America.

Charles M. Rader, B.E.E., 1960, and M.E.E., 1961, Brooklyn Polytechnic Institute; Lincoln Laboratory, Massachusetts Institute of Technology, 1961—. Mr. Rader has worked in the areas of speech compression, system simulation, digital signal processing, optics and educational technology. He is coauthor of a book on modern techniques for signal processing. Member, Eta Kappa Nu, Sigma Xi, Tau Beta Pi, Acoustical Society of America, IEEE.

ERIC G. RAWSON, B.A., 1959; M.A., 1960, University of Saskatchewan; Ph.D., 1966, University of Toronto; Bell Telephone Laboratories, 1966—. Mr. Rawson has been concerned with exploratory studies in optics, including three-dimensional computer graphics display using vibrating varifocal mirrors, glass GRIN rods which utilize a graded refractive index for imaging and light guidance, and the computer-automated design of complex lenses. He is currently also in-

volved with the design and alignment of high-performance photolithographic cameras. Member, Optical Society of America.

Stephen O. Rice, B.S., 1929, Oregon State College; Graduate Studies, 1929–30 and 1934–35, California Institute of Technology; D. Sc. (Honorary), 1961, Oregon State College; Bell Telephone Laboratories, 1930—. In his first years at Bell Labs, Mr. Rice was concerned with nonlinear circuit theory, especially methods of computing modulation products. Since 1935, he has served as a consultant on mathematical problems and in investigation of telephone transmission theory, including noise theory, and applications of electromagnetic theory. He is Head of the Communications Analysis Research Department. In the spring term of 1958, he was a Gordon McKay Visiting Lecturer in applied physics at Harvard University. Fellow, I.R.E.

Gordon I. Robertson, B.Sc., 1963, and Ph.D., 1967, University College, London; Standard Telecommunications Laboratory, Essex, England, 1967–1969; Western Electric Engineering Research Center, 1969—. Mr. Robertson has worked on electron-phonon interactions in semiconductors. He is currently working on computor controlled electron beams. Member, I.E.E.E.

L. Rongved, B.S., 1950, M.S., 1951, and Ph.D., 1954, theoretical mechanics, Columbia University; Bell Telephone Laboratories, 1956—. Mr. Rongved has worked on ballistic missile guidance, the Telstar[®] project, and Apollo project. Member, Industrial Professional Advisory Council at Pennsylvania State University.

Peter E. Rosenfeld, ScB (EE), 1957, Brown University; ScM (EE), 1959, Harvard University; Bell Telephone Laboratories, 1959—. From 1959 to 1966 Mr. Rosenfeld worked in the Transmission Measuring Systems Department on the automation of transmission test sets. In 1966, he joined the Computer Graphics Development Department and worked on the Graphic 2 hardware development. He was responsible for the design of the primary pattern generator computer interface as well as the Mask Shop Information System interfaces. Mr. Rosenfeld is presently Supervisor of the Computer Graphics Design Group which is responsible for the development of the Graphics 101 terminal and a new STARE hard copy system.

WINSTON R. SAMAROO, B.S.E.E., 1959, McGill University, Montreal; M.S.E.E., 1961, and Ph.D., 1965, University of Ottawa; Western Electric Engineering Research Center, Princeton, New Jersey, 1965—. Mr. Samaroo has worked on the development of electron beam pattern generators and has supervised a group in that activity. He is at present Assistant Director responsible for electron beam, ion implantation and gallium phosphide activities. Member, IEEE.

Hassel J. Savard, Jr., Graduate, 1962, Union County Technical Institute; Bell Telephone Laboratories, 1962–1968, 1969—. Initially Mr. Savard worked on high-power microwave tube development. More recently he has been engaged in interfacing the small computer to laboratory test equipment. He is presently developing methods for converting video information into useful computer inputs.

Ronald W. Schafer, B.S. (E.E.), 1961, and M.S. (E.E.), 1962, University of Nebraska; Ph.D., 1968, Massachusetts Institute of Technology; Bell Telephone Laboratories, 1968—. Mr. Schafer has been engaged in research on digital waveform processing techniques and speech communication. Member, Phi Eta Sigma, Eta Kappa Nu, Sigma Xi, IEEE, Acoustical Society of America.

W. A. Schlegel, B.S. (agricultural engineering), 1950, Pennsylvania State University; M.S. (mechanical engineering), 1956, Lehigh University; Bell Telephone Laboratories, 1958—. Mr. Schlegel has worked on the mechanical design and stress analysis of transistor and electron tube components and development work on subcable amplifier tube, heat transfer analysis, and experimental verification for single component and composite transistor header developments. He is engaged in the development of computer-controlled photolithographic equipment.

John G. Skinner, H.N.C. (mechanics), 1948, H.N.C. (physics), 1950, Northampton Polytechnic, London; M.S. (physics), 1958, and Ph.D. (physics), 1962, Oregon State University; Bell Telephone Laboratories, 1961—. Mr. Skinner was engaged with solid-state lasers, electro-optic material studies and electro-optical deflection schemes. His later work involved Raman spectroscopy for the study of stimulated Raman scattering and lattice dynamics.

John W. Stafford, B.S. (aeronautical engineering), 1954, Massachusetts Institute of Technology; M.S. (applied mechanics), 1959, and M.S. (electrical engineering), 1970, Brooklyn Polytechnic Institute; Bell Telephone Laboratories, 1961—. Mr. Stafford has worked on the mechanical design and testing of the Telstar® communications satellite, development studies of an orientation system for communications satellites, and the mechanical design of plated wire memory and the primary pattern generator and reduction cameras. He is supervisor of the mechanical design group engaged in developing high-speed computer-controlled bonding systems. Member, American Institute of Aeronautics and Astronautics.

C. E. Stout, Jr., B.S.M.E., 1952, Carnegie-Mellon University; Western Electric Company, 1958—. Mr. Stout is a Senior Engineer in the Machine Design Department. His design experience varies from semiautomatic machinery such as the switchboard lamp stem mount machine to the mechanical aspects of his current project, the step-and-repeat camera.

MRS. SUZANNE B. WATKINS, B.A., Economics, 1967, Douglas College; Western Electric Engineering Research Center, Princeton, New Jersey, 1967—. Mrs. Watkins is an Information Systems Designer in the Computer Department. Her work has involved programming in the areas of hydrostatic metal forming, optimum allocation of inspection efforts, and maskmaking. She is currently on a leave of absence and residing in England.

YU S. YEH, B.S.E.E., 1961, National Taiwan University; M.S.E.E., 1964, and Ph.D., 1966, University of California, Berkeley; Harvard University, 1967; Bell Telephone Laboratories, 1967—. Mr. Yeh is a member of the Radio Transmission Research Department and is doing research work concerning Mobile Radio communication.

Alfred Zacharias, B.E.E., 1953, Cooper Union School of Engineering; S.M., 1955, and E.E., 1959, Massachusetts Institute of Technology; Bell Telephone Laboratories, 1959—. Mr. Zacharias has investigated the microwave noise behavior of electron beams for use in traveling wave tubes. He has also investigated the performance of semiconductor diodes for use in high-power microwave switches and phase shifters. Most recently he has contributed to the development of

a computer-controlled artwork generator for a mask-making system. He is currently Supervisor of the Applied Optics Group. Member, Tau Beta Pi, Sigma Xi.

H. Zucker, Dipl. Ing., 1950, Technische Hochschule, Munich, Germany; M.S.E.E., 1954, Ph.D., 1959, Illinois Institute of Technology; Bell Telephone Laboratories, 1964—. Mr. Zucker has been concerned with satellite communication antennas, optical resonators and problems related to physical and geometrical optics. Member, IEEE, Eta Kappa Nu, Sigma Xi.

